KAREN MARTINEAU
Integrity, Experience, Results

A Guide To Buying Your FIRST HOME

FALL 2025 EDITION



Creating Value on the Coast



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Buying Your First Home? It's Okay To Feel Nervous



Buying your first home is exciting, but let's be real – it can also feel overwhelming. It's a big step, and with that comes plenty of questions.

- *Am I making the right decision?*
- *Can I really afford this right now?*
- *Will I be able to make ends meet if I have unexpected repairs?*
- *What if I lose my job?*

But here's the thing: every first-time homebuyer has these thoughts. *Here's some information that can give you a bit of perspective, so you don't have to worry.*

Focus on What You Can Control

Since homeownership is new to you, you're probably feeling like it's hard to know what to budget for. And that can be a bit scary. You'll have the mortgage, home insurance, and maintenance to think about – maybe even lawn care or homeowner's association (HOA) fees. It's easy to let the dollar signs be overwhelming. As *Zillow* says:

"Buying a house is a big decision, and you might feel confused and indecisive as you assess your current financial situation and try to work through whether or not the timing is right. ***Making big life choices might come with some self-doubt, but crunching the numbers and thinking about what you want your life to look like will help guide you down the right path.****"*



The important thing is to focus on what you can control. By partnering with a local agent and a trusted lender, you can get a clear understanding of what you can borrow for your home loan, what your monthly payment would be, and how your mortgage rate can impact it. And since that payment will likely be your biggest recurring expense, the key is to make sure the number works for you.

Don’t Stress About Repairs

The maintenance and repairs? Those can be a little bit harder to anticipate. But don’t forget you’ll get an inspection during the homebuying process to give you a better look at the condition of your future house. And with your inspection report in hand, you’ll have a good idea of what needs work. This way, you can start saving up so you’re ready if and when something breaks.

But even then, if this is something that’s still really nagging at you, talk to your agent about asking the seller to throw in a home warranty. Those can cover repairs for some of the bigger systems in the house, like the HVAC, if they break within a specific time frame. While this isn’t a huge expense for the seller, just remember, the likelihood of a seller agreeing to one depends on what’s happening in your local market and how competitive it is right now.

It’s Okay To Stretch – Just Not Too Far

Chances are money will be a little tight – at least at first. And that’s to be expected. A lot of times when someone buys their first home, they cut down on things like shopping and eating out for a while until they get a better idea of how their expenses will shake out in the new home.

But if you’re crunching the numbers and you won't have enough money left for things like gas, food, etc. – it's a sign you’d be stretching yourself too far. The last thing you want is to take on a payment that’s too much to handle. But stretching a little? That’s different. That’s normal.

Your Job Will Probably Change

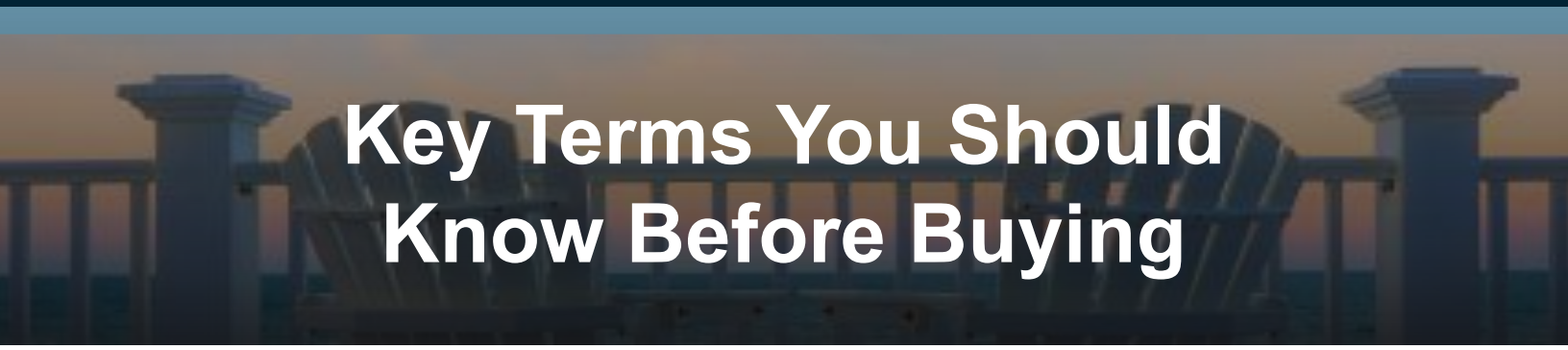
Don’t forget, you’ll likely earn more down the road, so that slight stretch now won’t seem so bad as time goes on. As you advance in your career, you’ll probably start to make more money, too. So, as your paycheck grows, the payments will get easier. Renting is a short-term option – and it’s one you deserve to get out of. Buying a home is a long-term play.



And just in case you’re worried about what happens if you do lose your job, you should know there are options, like forbearance, designed to help you temporarily pause payments on your home loan due to hardship.

Bottom Line

Buying your first home is a big decision, and it’s okay to feel a little nervous about it. That’s normal. But if you’re ready to buy, don’t let fear keep you from moving forward.



Key Terms You Should Know Before Buying

Affordability
A measure of whether someone earns enough to qualify for a loan on a typical home based on the most recent price, income, and mortgage rate data. When home prices and mortgage rates are higher, they can impact affordability.

Appraisal
A report highlighting the estimated value of the property completed by a qualified third party. Lenders rely on appraisals to validate a home's value and ensure they're not lending more than the home is worth.

Closing Costs
The fees required to complete the real estate transaction you pay at closing. Ask your lender for a complete list of closing cost items, including points, taxes, title insurance, and more.

Credit Score
A number ranging from 300–850 that's based on an analysis of your credit history. This helps lenders determine the likelihood you'll repay future debts.

Down Payment
Down payments are typically 3.5–20% of the purchase price of the home. Some 0% down programs are also available. Ask your lender for more information about what you may qualify for.

Equity
The difference between what your house is worth and what you owe on your mortgage. Many homeowners are realizing they have more equity than they thought and using it to move.

Inspection Contingency
A provision in a contract requiring an inspection to be completed. This essential step gives you information on the home's condition and repairs.

Mortgage
A loan using your home as collateral. It also may be used to indicate the amount of money you borrow, with interest, to purchase your house. The amount of your mortgage often is the purchase price of the home minus your down payment.

Mortgage Rate
The interest rate you pay to borrow money when buying a home. As mortgage rates fluctuate, consult a lender so you know how it can impact your monthly mortgage payment.

Pre-Approval
A letter from a lender that shows what they're willing to lend you for your home loan. This, plus an understanding of your savings, can help you decide on your target price range.

Sources: FTC, First American

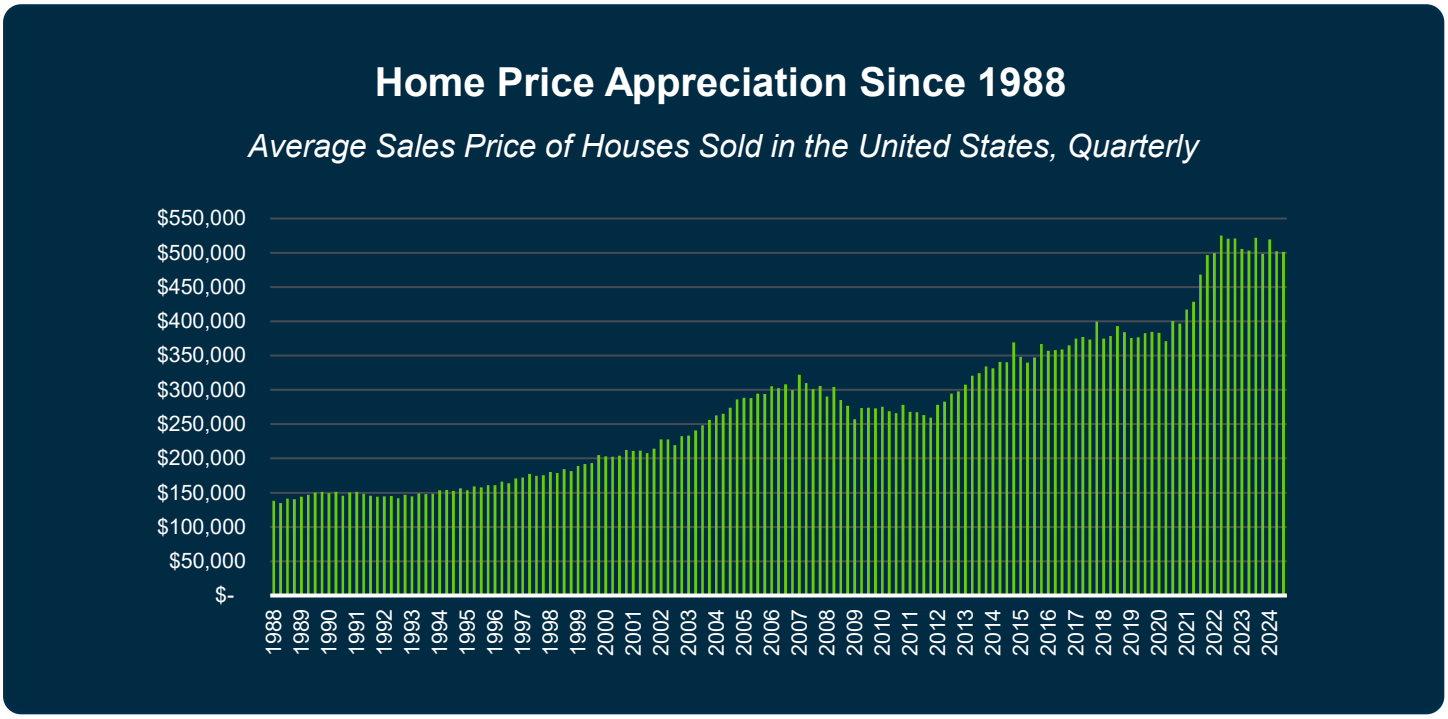
Does It Make More Sense To Rent or Buy Today?

Have you been wondering whether you should keep renting or finally make the leap into homeownership? It's a big decision, and there's no denying— renting can feel like the easier option, especially if buying a home feels out of reach.

*But here's the thing: a report from Bank of America highlights that **70% of prospective buyers fear the long-term consequences of renting**, including not building equity and dealing with rising rents. The truth is, if you're able to make the numbers work, buying a home has powerful long-term financial benefits.*

Buying Builds Wealth Over Time

Buying a home allows you to turn your monthly housing costs into a long-term investment. That's because, as shown in data from the *Census* and the *Department of Housing and Urban Development* (HUD), home prices tend to increase over time (*see graph below*):



Rising home prices directly benefit homeowners. When you own a home, you build equity – meaning your ownership stake in your home grows as you pay down your mortgage and your home's value appreciates. And that, in turn, grows your net worth.

Maybe that's why, according to the *National Association of Realtors* (NAR), 79% of buyers believe owning a home is a good financial investment.

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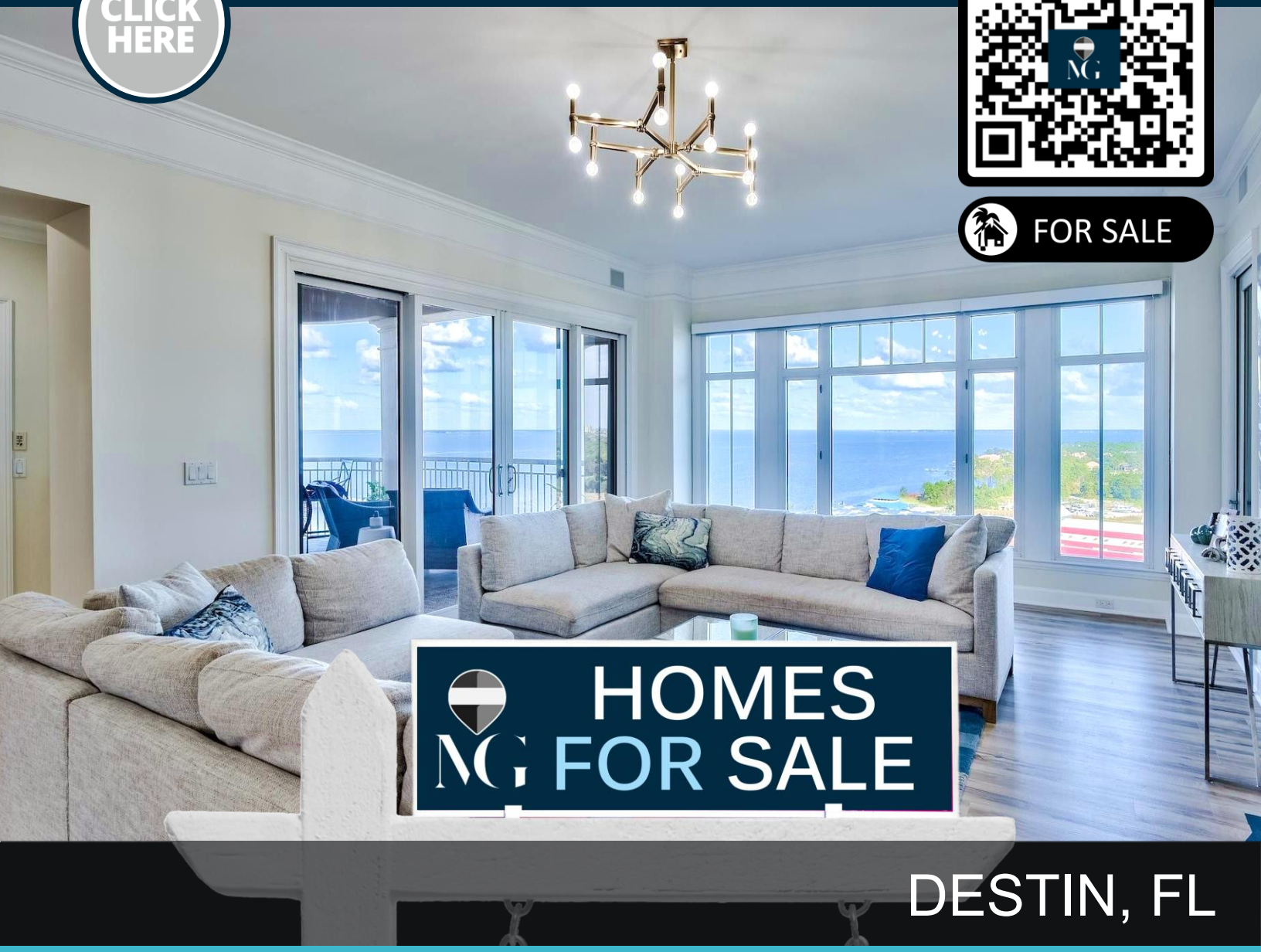
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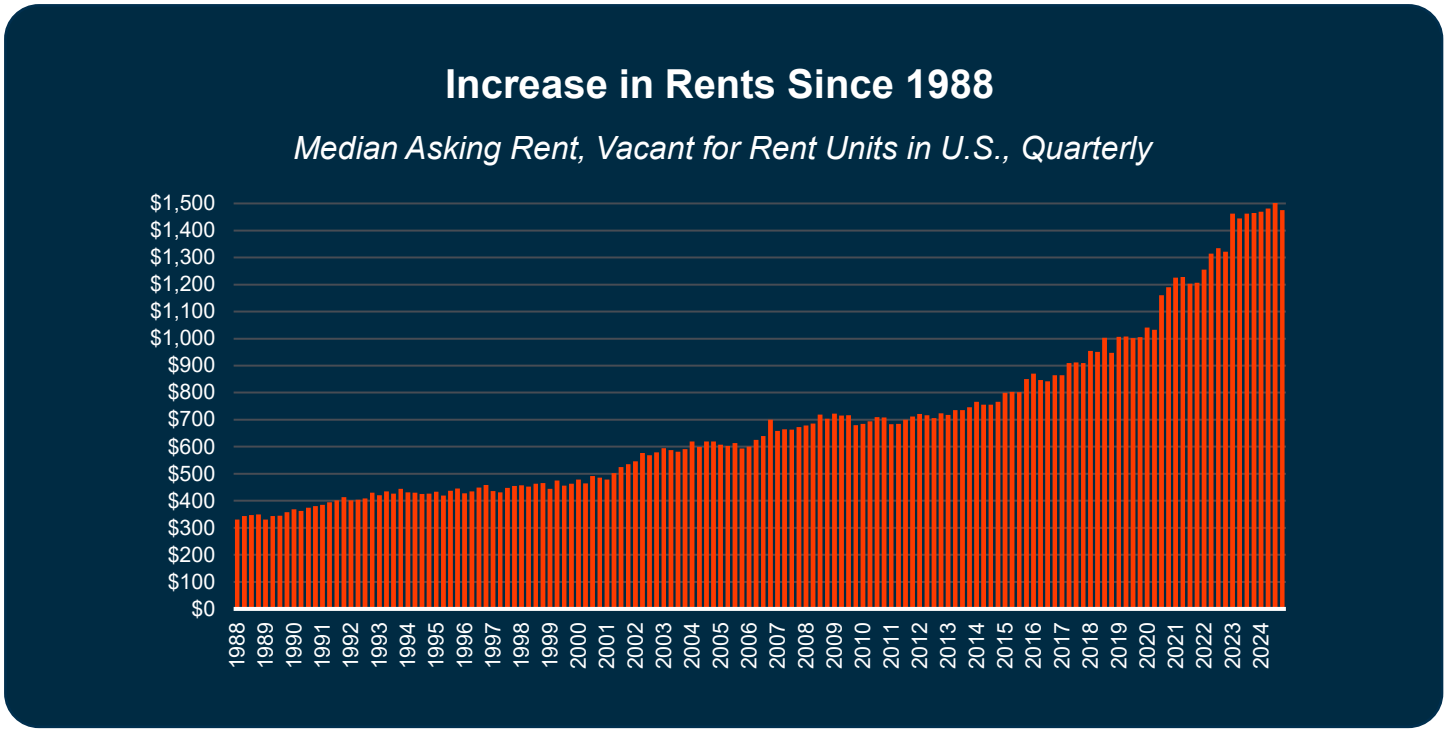
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Renting Comes with Rising Costs

Renting may feel more affordable in the short term, especially right now with today's home prices and mortgage rates. But the reality is, over time, rent almost always goes up, too. Take a look at the data and you can see that play out. According to *Census* data, rents have significantly increased over the decades (*see graph below*):



This means if you decide to rent, you'll likely face growing expenses each time you renew or sign a new lease – and that'll happen without building any wealth in return. Plus, those rising costs may make it harder to save up to buy a home down the road.

Renting vs. Buying: The Long-Term Impact

When you own a home, your payments are an investment in your future. Renting, on the other hand, means your money is gone for good – it helps your landlord build equity, not you.

Renting works for those not ready (or able) to buy today. But if you can make the numbers work, buying a home builds equity and sets you up for long-term financial success. So, even though renting may seem easier now, it just can't match the benefits of homeownership.

Bottom Line

If you can afford it, take control of your financial future by making homeownership part of your plan. It's an investment you won't regret. Let's connect if you want to see what starter Homes are available in our market.

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HOME VALUE ESTIMATES on the COAST, in 2 minutes or less.

See what your home is worth

Instantly get a detailed home price estimate...
See what your neighbors are selling their home for!

Enter your address | Unite number

Enter your home address | Unit # | NEXT

WHAT'S IN THE REPORT

Multiple estimates | Actual sold prices | Potential b



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Your Roadmap to Homeownership

Here are the key milestones you'll encounter on your path to homeownership.



1

Build Your Team
Kickstart the process by finding trusted experts to guide you along the way.



2

Check Your Score
Find out your credit score and work to improve it by cutting down debt and spending.



3

Boost Your Savings
Talk to a professional about down payment options. Then set a goal and budget accordingly.



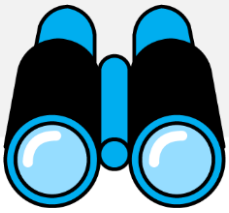
4

Know Your Numbers
Discover what you can afford based on mortgage rates, income, and more. Then get pre-approved by a trusted advisor.



5

Go House Hunting
Explore neighborhoods, home types, and determine your must-haves with your agent.





6

Make an Offer
Meet with your agent to draft your offer and negotiate with the seller.

7

Get an Inspection and an Appraisal
Rely on the pros as they determine the value and condition of the home. Renegotiate as needed.



8

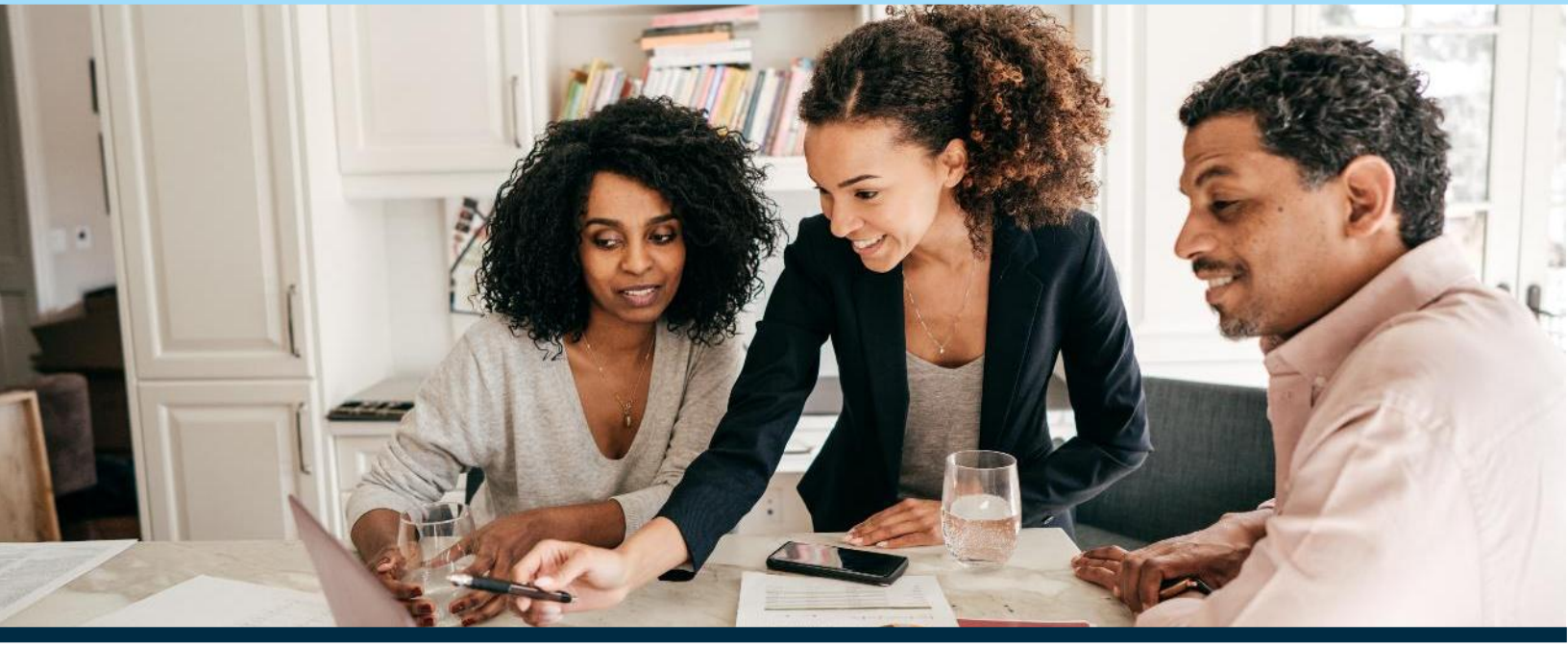
Make It Official
On closing day, sign the final documentation and get the keys to your home.

9

Move into Your New Home
Send in the movers because it's time to make your dream a reality on move-in day.



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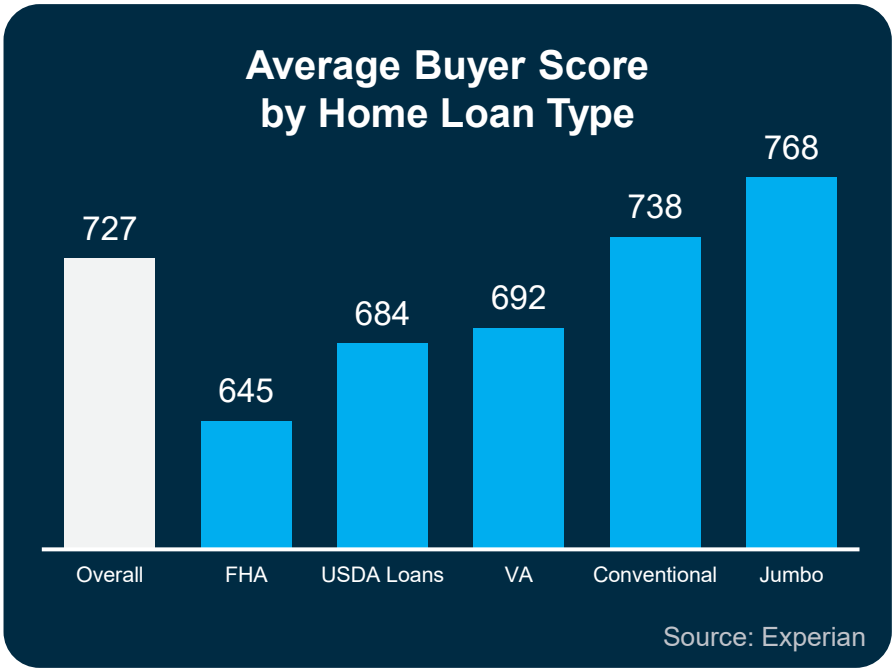
What Credit Score Do I Need To Buy a Home?

Your credit score plays a big role in the homebuying process. It's one of the key factor's lenders look at to determine which loan options you qualify for and what your terms might be – but that doesn't mean it has to be perfect.

The Myth: You Need To Have Perfect Credit

According to *Fannie Mae*, two-thirds of buyers don't actually know what credit score lenders are looking for – and most overestimate the minimum needed.

The truth is, you don't need perfect credit to become a homeowner. To see the average score, by loan type, for recent homebuyers check out this graph:





As you can see, there is no set cut-off score across the board. FICO explains:

"While many lenders use credit scores like FICO Scores to help them make lending decisions, each lender has its own strategy, including the level of risk it finds acceptable. There is no single "cutoff score" used by all lenders, and there are many additional factors that lenders may use . . ."

So, even if your credit score isn't as high as you'd like, you may still be able to get a home loan. Just know that, even though you don't need perfect credit to buy a home, your score can have an impact on your loan options and the terms you're able to get.

Simple Tips To Improve Your Credit Score

If you want to open up your options a bit more after talking to a lender, here are a few tips from *Freddie Mac* that can help give your score a boost:

Pay Your Bills on Time: This includes everything from credit cards to utilities and other monthly payments. A track record of on-time payments shows lenders you're responsible and reliable.

Pay Down Outstanding Debt: Reducing your overall debt not only improves your credit utilization ratio (how much credit you're using compared to your total limit) but also makes you a lower-risk borrower in the eyes of lenders. That makes them more likely to approve a loan with better terms.

Hold Off on Applying for New Credit: While opening new credit accounts might seem like a quick way to boost your score, too many applications in a short period can have the opposite effect. Focus on improving your existing accounts instead.

Bottom Line

Your credit score doesn't have to be perfect to qualify for a home loan. The best way to know where you stand? Work with a trusted lender to explore your options.

What Homebuyers Need to Know About Credit Scores

SCAN or CLICK below to read more

CLICK HERE

READ MORE



Working with a trusted lender is the best way to get more information on how your credit score could factor into your home loan.

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What Buyers Say They Need Most (And How the Market's Responding)

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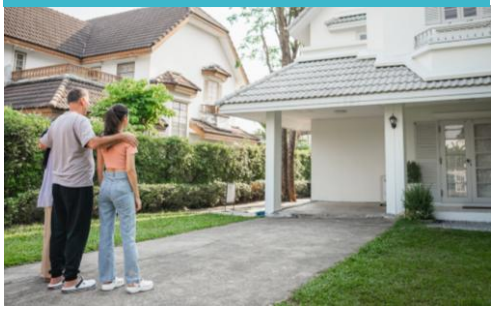
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Top Reasons To **OWN** Your Home

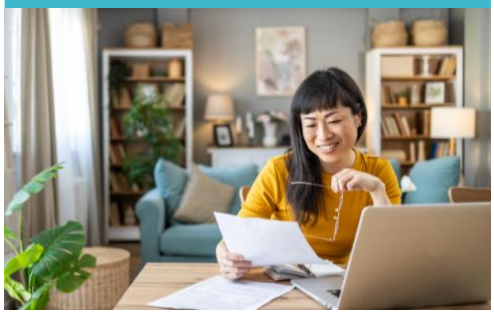


Accomplishment



Feeling proud of your achievement

Stability



Locking in a large portion of your monthly housing payment with a fixed-rate mortgage

Appreciation



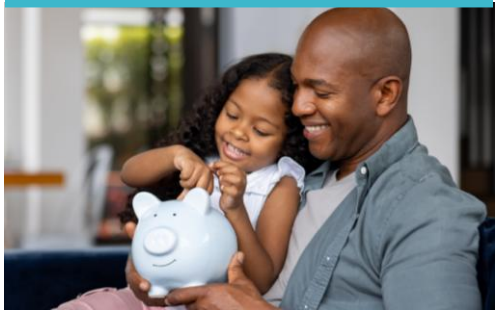
Home values usually rise, and that makes owning a home a good investment

Privacy



Having the key to a place that's truly your own

Wealth Building



Growing your net worth as your home value climbs and you pay down your mortgage

Tax Benefits



Getting a tax break, if your situation applies. Talk to your accountant or financial advisor to learn more.

Personal Expression



Customizing your home to your unique style

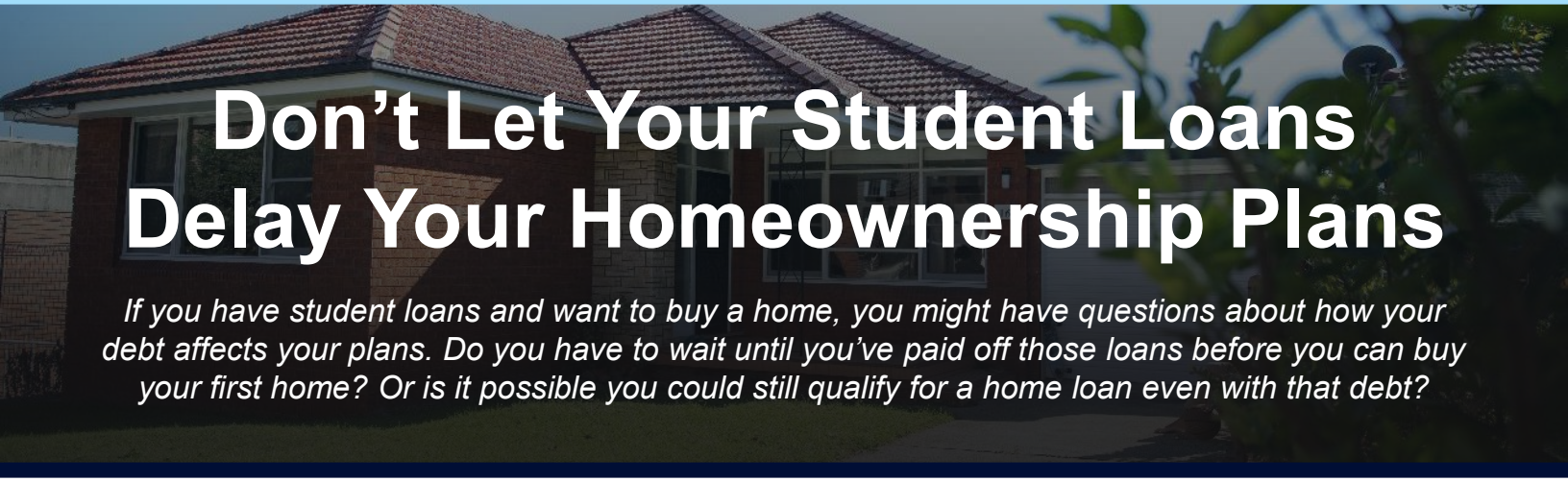
Community



Putting down roots creates a greater sense of belonging and connection

What's the top reason you'd love to own a home?

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Don't Let Your Student Loans Delay Your Homeownership Plans

If you have student loans and want to buy a home, you might have questions about how your debt affects your plans. Do you have to wait until you've paid off those loans before you can buy your first home? Or is it possible you could still qualify for a home loan even with that debt?

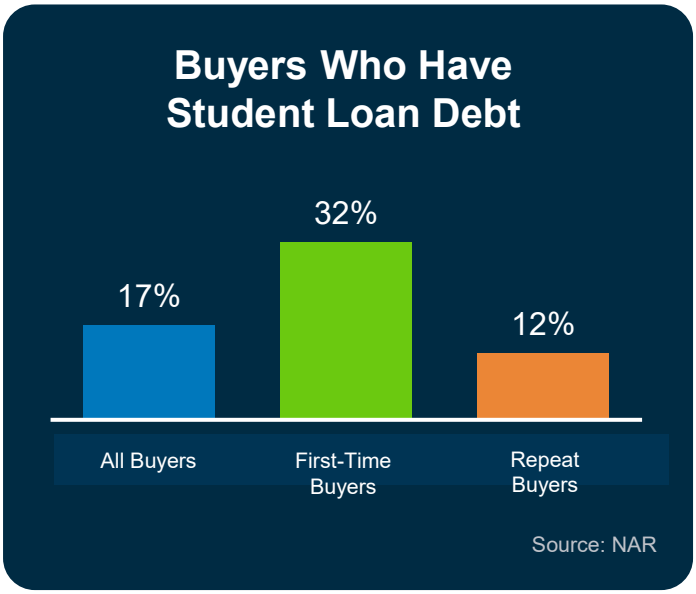
You're not alone if you're worried student loan debt is going to be a challenge when you go to buy a home. As *Education Data Initiative* explains:

"72% of student debt holders who do not own homes say they believe student loan debt will delay homeownership . . . "

But you should know, even with student loans, you may not have to wait to buy a home. While everyone's situation is unique, your goal may be more within reach than you realize. Here's why.

Can You Qualify for a Home Loan if You Have Student Loans?

According to an annual report from the *National Association of Realtors* (NAR), 32% of first-time buyers had student loan debt and the median amount was $30,000.



That means other people in a similar situation were able to qualify for and buy a home, even though they also had student loans. And you may be able to do the same, especially if you have a steady source of income. As an article from *Chase* says:

*"**It's important to note that student loans usually don't affect your ability to qualify for a mortgage any differently than other types of debt** you have on your credit report, such as credit card debt and auto loans."*

Bottom Line

The key takeaway is, for many people, homeownership is achievable even with student loans. Talk to a lender to go over your options and see how close you are to reaching your goal.

The Truth About Down Payments



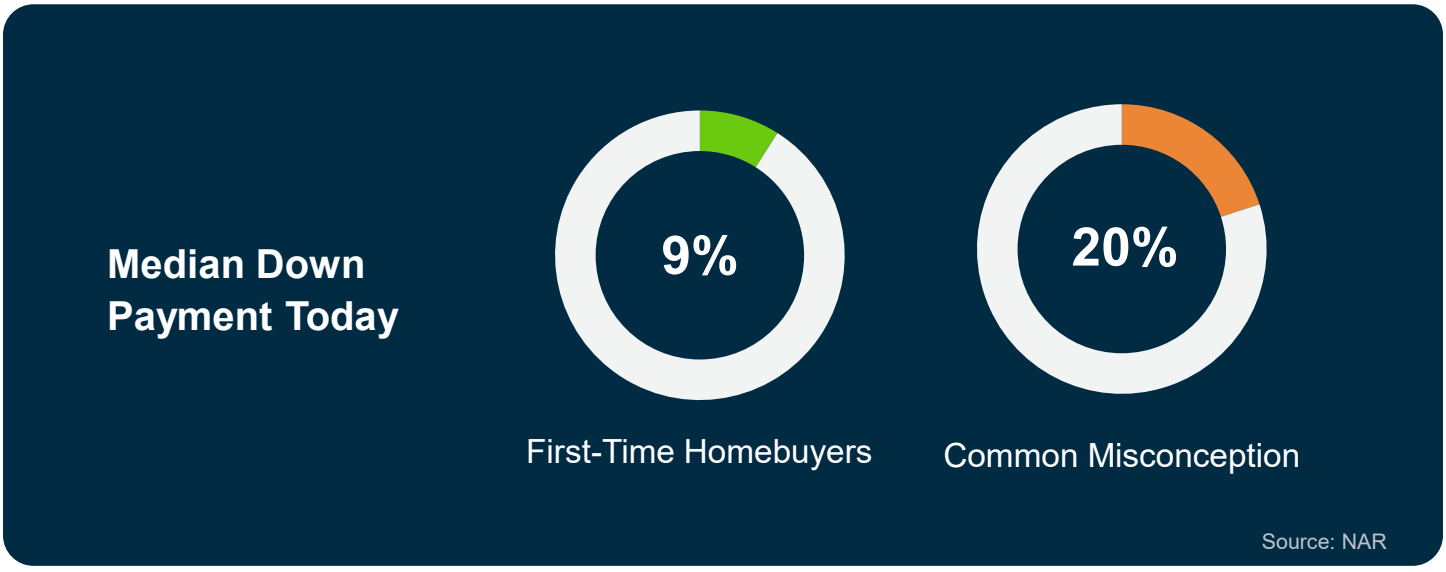
If you're trying to get ready to buy your first home, one of the things you may be thinking about a lot is the down payment.

That might be because you've heard you need to put down 20% of the home's price. But that isn't necessarily the case.

Unless specified by your loan type or lender, it's typically not required to put 20% down. For example, there are loan options that require as little as 3% down, or even 0% for certain qualified borrowers, like Veterans. So, while putting down more money does have its benefits, it's not essential. As *The Mortgage Reports* says:

"Although putting down 20% to avoid mortgage insurance is wise if affordable, it's a myth that this is always necessary. In fact, most people opt for a much lower down payment."

According to the *National Association of Realtors* (NAR), the median down payment is a lot lower for first-time homebuyers at just 9% (*see graph below*):



What does this mean for you? You may not need to save as much as you originally thought.

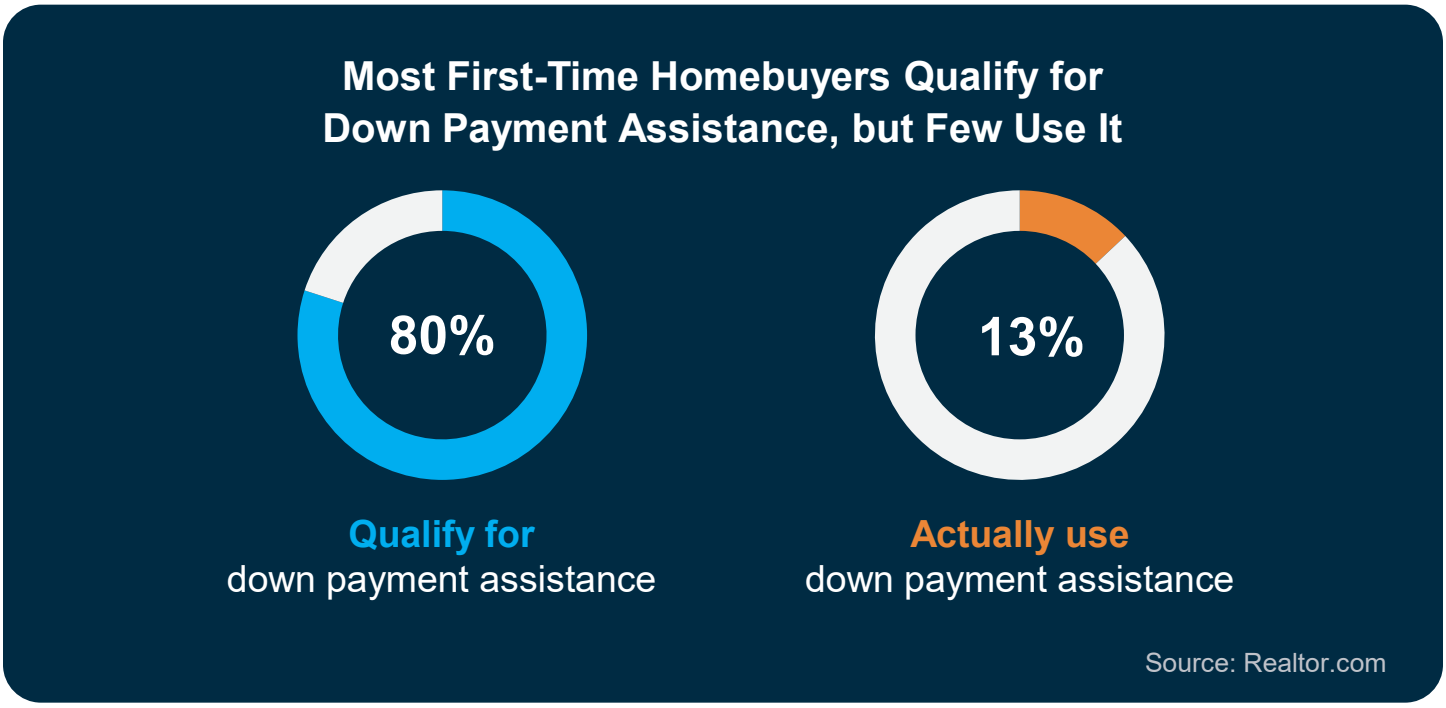
The best part is, there are also a lot of programs out there designed to give your down payment savings a boost. And chances are, you're not even aware they're an option.

Don't Forget To Look into Down Payment Assistance Programs

There's a growing number of down payment assistance programs designed to help you cover the cost of your down payment. And these programs aren't small-scale help either. As Rob Chrane, Founder and CEO of *Down Payment Resource*, shares:

"We are pleased to see a growing number of these programs and think they are becoming a targeted way to help first-time and first-generation homebuyers struggling to save for a down payment get into a home they can afford. ***Our data shows the average DPA benefit is roughly $17,000.*** *That can be a nice jump-start for saving for a down payment and other costs of homeownership."*

Imagine being able to qualify for $17,000 toward your down payment. To make it even better, in some cases, you may be able to qualify for multiple programs at once, giving your down payment an even bigger boost. Believe it or not, almost **80% of first-time homebuyers qualify for down payment assistance, but only 13% actually use it** (*see graph below*):



You don't want to be one of the buyers that misses out on this great benefit. To find out what's available and if you'd qualify, talk to a trusted lender.

Bottom Line

What's the best thing to do? Talk with a lender about your options. They'll help you figure out where you stand today and how to access the resources you may qualify for. Because help is out there, you just need to work with a pro to take advantage of it.

Why Getting Pre-Approved Is So Important Today

There's one essential step in the homebuying process you may not know a whole lot about, and that's pre-approval. Here's a rundown of what it is and why it's so important to take care of before you start looking at homes.

What Is Pre-Approval?

Pre-approval is like getting the green light from a lender. It gives you a sense of how much you can borrow for your home loan.

To determine that number, a lender starts by looking at your financial history. According to *Realtor.com*, here are some of the documents they may ask you for:

- W-2s and tax returns
- Pay stubs and bank statements
- Investment account statements
- A history of where you've lived

After they go over everything, you'll get a pre-approval letter showing what you can borrow.

Keep in mind, any changes to your finances after this point can still affect your pre-approval status. So, after you receive your letter, avoid switching jobs, applying for new credit cards or other loans, co-signing for loans, or taking money from your savings.



How It Helps You Determine Your Borrowing Power

Since it determines the maximum amount you can borrow, pre-approval also helps you figure out your budget.

With home prices expected to rise moderately and mortgage rates still volatile, it's a good idea to talk to a lender about your home loan options and how today's changing mortgage rates will impact your monthly payment.

And keep in mind, you may get approved for more than you feel comfortable borrowing, As *Freddie Mac* says:

"Keep in mind that the loan amount in the pre-approval letter is the lender's maximum offer. ***Ultimately, you should only borrow an amount you are comfortable repaying."***

After you know what works for you financially, partner with your agent to tailor your search to homes that match your budget. That way, you don't fall in love with a house that's realistically out of your comfort zone.



How It Helps You Stand Out

Once you find a home you want to put an offer on, pre-approval has another big perk.

It not only makes your offer stronger, it also shows sellers you've already undergone a credit and financial check.

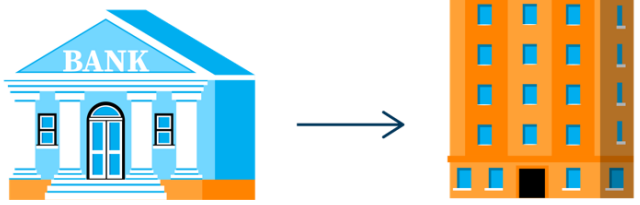
When a seller sees you as a serious buyer, they may be more attracted to your offer because it seems more likely to go through. As Greg McBride, Chief Financial Analyst at *Bankrate*, says:

"Preapproval carries more weight because it means lenders have actually done more than a cursory review of your credit and your finances, but have instead reviewed your pay stubs, tax returns and bank statements. ***A preapproval means you've cleared the hurdles necessary to be approved for a mortgage up to a certain dollar amount."***

Bottom Line

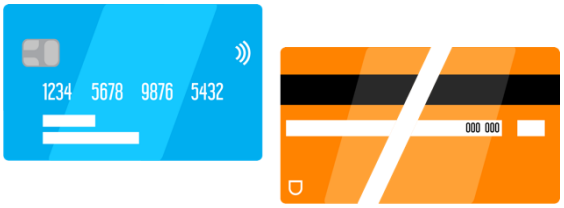
If you're planning on buying a home, getting pre-approved for a mortgage should be one of the first things on your to-do list. Connect with a lender to get the process started.

Thing To AVOID
After Applying For A Mortgage



DON'T change bank accounts.

DON'T apply for new credit or close any credit accounts.





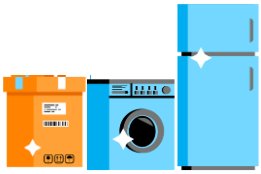
DON'T deposit cash into your bank accounts before speaking with your bank or lender.

DON'T co-sign other loans for anyone.





DON'T Make any LARGE Purchases!



Creating Value on the Coast



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Helpful Home Search Strategies for First-Time Buyers

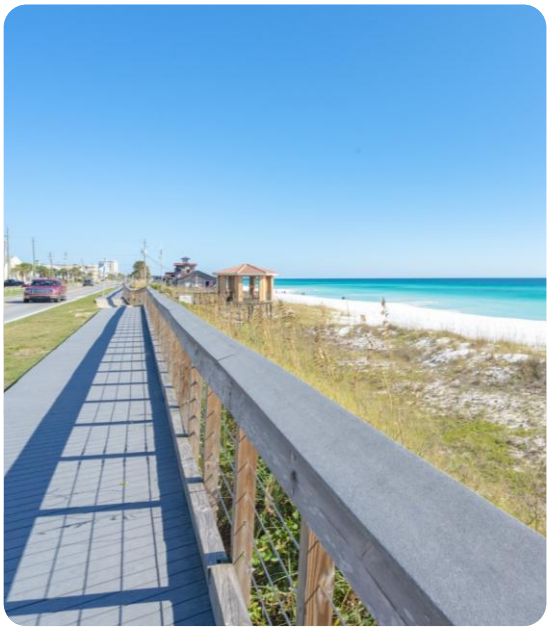


There's no denying affordability is tough right now. But that doesn't mean you have to put your plans to buy a home on the back burner. You may just need to think a bit differently about what you plan to buy. Sometimes, expanding your search to include fixer-uppers, townhomes, or even a multi-generational home could be the key to getting your foot in the door.

Look at Fixer-Uppers with Untapped Potential

A fixer-upper is a home that's livable but requires some renovations. Because of the repairs involved, these homes are usually less expensive up front than move-in-ready options. According to a survey from *StorageCafe*, fixer-uppers come with price tags that are about 29% lower, making them a solid choice if you're having trouble finding anything in your budget. As *The Mortgage Reports* notes:

"If you're a house hunter who's not afraid of sweat equity, buying a fixer-upper could be your ticket to homeownership. Doing so could lead to big savings, even in some of the nation's largest and most popular housing markets. Plus, adding the right features could help your investment."



Expand Your Options by Looking at Townhomes

Similarly, townhomes typically cost less than single-family homes – due to their more limited size. As *Realtor.com* says:

"In today's market, affordability remains a key priority for homebuyers, making townhomes an attractive option because they are often priced more reasonably than single-family homes."

So, if you're trying to buy but feel stuck because of prices, shifting your focus to townhomes could be one way to get into homeownership without maxing out your budget.

Consider Pooling Your Resources To Buy a Multi-Generational Home

Another way to break into the market is by purchasing a home with friends or loved ones. That way you can split the cost of things like the mortgage and bills to make it easier to afford a home. According to *Money.com*:

"Buying a home with another person has some obvious advantages in the mortgage department. With two incomes in the mix, buyers can likely qualify for a larger mortgage — a big help in today's high-cost market."

Bottom Line

You have options – you just need someone who knows how to find them. Let's connect so you can explore what's available where you live. Sometimes there's a hidden gem you wouldn't find otherwise. And remember, no matter what type of home you buy, you'll be set up to build equity that can fuel a move up in the future.



How an Agent Helps You Throughout the Process



Buying a home is a major milestone, so it's important to have the right people helping you out. And while it's tempting to just look up advice or homes online, that's not the best resource for you. A good agent is.



Keep you up-to-date on today's market conditions. The housing market is always changing and what's happening in one place may not be the same thing that's happening somewhere else. You need someone by your side who will keep you informed on the latest trends in your area and what they mean for you.



Explain the ins and outs of contracts. When it comes to buying a home, you'll sign various disclosures and contracts as part of the process. Before you give any of these legally binding documents your autograph, your agent will help explain the terms and conditions.



Serve as your advisor in the negotiation process. Even after the contract is signed by the seller, there's a lot of room left for negotiating terms after the home inspection and appraisal. Your agent will handle all the back-and-forth communication and look out for your best interests along the way.



Give advice and share their experience. There are a lot of firsts you'll encounter along the way. When your offer isn't accepted, your must-haves aren't realistic, or you don't know what to do, you want someone who knows what they're doing. Your agent's expert advice and know-how will give you peace of mind.



Let's Chat.

I'm sure you have questions and thoughts about the real estate process. I'd love to talk with you about what you've read here and help you on the path to buying your first home.

Contact me at 850-499-6930 or **CLICK** above, and let's get started with your next move.

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